**Unit 11 :** **SOURCES OF ENERGY**

**GRAMMAR: RELATIVE CLAUSES. – REDUCTION OF RELATIVE CLAUSE**

**Exercise 1: Choose the best answer A, B, C or D**

1. This is the place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I met my wife.

 A. what B. where C. which D. that

1. My wife, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a doctor, works at Community Hospital.

 A. who B. which C. whom D. that

1. Only one of the people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work in the company is qualified.

 A. what B. which C. who D. where

1. Those \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had studied hard passed their exams.

 A. what B. which C. who D. whose

1. The magazine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you lent me is interesting.

 A. what B. which C. whom D. whose

1. The boy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sat next to you is my friend.

 A. who B. which C. whom D. whose

1. The painting\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Ms. Wallace bought was very expensive.

 A. whom B. whose C. which D. where

1. The homeless people­­­­­­­­­­­­\_ story appeared in the paper last week have now found a place to live.

 A. who B. whom C. that D. whose

1. Ansel Adams was a landscape photographer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ photographs of the western United States show nature on a grand scale.

 A. whose B. of whom C. of his D. his

1. Jan didn't check she had enough petrol before she left, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was careless of her.

 A. what B. it C. that D. which

1. This is a town \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many people live.

 A. in which B. which C. at which D. on which

1. He was killed by a man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ friends we know.

 A. whose B. which C. whom D. that

1. He spoke to the messengers with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you were leaving.

 A. which B. whom C. whose D. that

1. The women \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I gave the money were glad.

 A. to whom B. to that C. for whom D. for that

1. In Helvetia I have seen a large city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many people live.

 A. at which B. which C. on which D. in which

1. She sends me the book\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two years ago.

 A. whom / writes B. whose /wrote C. which/ writes D. which / wrote

1. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spoke to John is my brother.

 A. whom B. who C. whose D. which

1. I must thank the man from \_\_\_\_\_ I got the present.

 A. who B. whom C. that D. which

1. He is the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ son is a doctor

 A. whom B. which C. who D. whose

1. The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_next door is a famous singer.

 A. lives B. who live C. living D. that living

1. The house \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the storm has now been rebuilt.

 A. destroyed B. destroying C. which destroyed D. that is destroyed

1. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_ at the blackboard is our teacher.

 A. stood B. stands C. standing D. to stand

1. Tom was the last \_\_\_\_\_\_the classroom yesterday.

 A. to leave B. leaving C. left D. leaves

1. Linda was the last student \_\_\_\_\_\_ at the oral exam.

 A. to be asked B. asking C. asks D. to ask

1. The bridge \_\_\_\_\_ by French architects is very nice.

 A. was designed B. designing C. to design D. designed

1. The film about \_\_\_\_\_ they are talking is fantastic.

 A. who B. which C. whom D. that

1. That ’s the woman to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jim used to be married.

 A. who B. whom C. which D. that

1. The people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the bus in the rain are getting well

 A. waiting B. to wait C. waited D. wait

1. I have a message for people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the traffic chaos.

 A. to delay B. who delay C. delayed D. who delaying

1. I live in a pleasant room \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the garden.

 A. to overlook B. overlooking C. overlooked D. which overlooking

1. Melanie was the only person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a letter of thanks.

 A. wrote B. written C. to write D. writing

1. I talked to a woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ car had broken down on the way to the party.

 A. which B. who C. whose D. whom

1. Vicky, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ name was missed off the list, wasn’t very pleased.

 A. which B. whose C. who D. whom

1. I’ll see you near the post office \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we met the other day.

 A. which B. where C. when D. why

1. The success of shared holidays depends on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you shared it with.

 A. whose B. who C. whom D. which

1. Alaska, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my brother lives, is the largest state in the United States.

 A. which B. where C. w ho D. All are correct

1. The house in \_\_\_\_\_\_ I was born and grew up was destroyed in an earthquake ten years ago.

 A. which B. where C. that D. All are correct

1. Do you know the man about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they’re talking?

 A. whom B. whose C. that D. A & C

1. Mexico City, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has a population of over million, is probably the fastest growing city in the world.

 A. which B. whose C. that D. A & B

1. This is the place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we have tea.

 A. what B. where C. which D. that

1. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is my teacher.

 A. who she is speaking to B. whom she is speaking with

 C. to whom she is speaking D. to whom she is speaking with

1. The meal, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wasn’t very tasty, was expensive.

 A. that B. which C. where D. whose

1. She gives her children everything \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they want.

 A. that B. whose C. where D. who

1. Ann, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ children are at school all day is trying to get a job.

 A. that B. whose C. where D. who

1. He went to the sport club \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he first met his wife.

 A. which B. who C. where D. whose

1. He will never forget the day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his mother died.

 A. which B. who C. where D. when

1. The music \_\_\_\_\_\_ we listened last night was boring.

 A. to which B. which to C. to that D. that

1. She couldn’t answer any question, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_made me surprised.

 A. that B. it C. this D. which

1. He told her about the book. He liked it best.

 A. He told her about the book which he liked it best.

 B. He told her about the book which he liked best.

 C. He told her about the book whom he liked best.

 D. He told her about the book whose he liked best.

1. The old man is working in this factory. I borrowed his bicycle yesterday.

 A. The old man is working in this factory which I borrowed his bicycle yesterday.

 B. The old man whom is working in this factory I borrowed his bicycle yesterday.

 C. The old man whom I borrowed his bicycle yesterday is working in this factory.

 D. The old man whose bicycle I borrowed yesterday is working in this factory.

1. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, is the secretary.

 A. which you have just spoken B. whose you have just spoken

 C. to whom you have just spoken D. to who you have just spoken

1. The police have caught the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. who stole my motorbike. B. whose stole my motorbike.

 C. whom stole my motorbike. D. which stole my motorbike.

1. Colin told me about his new job, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very much.

 A. that he's enjoying B. he's enjoying

 C. which he's enjoying D. he's enjoying it

1. The man is my teacher. I am grateful to him.

 A. The man whom I grateful to him is my teacher.

 C. The man is my teacher who I am grateful.

 B. The man whom I am grateful to is my teacher

 D. The man to him I am grateful is my teacher.

1. That is the student. I borrowed his book last week.

 A. That is the student I borrowed whose book last week.

 C. That is the student, whose book I borrowed last week

 B. The student whose book I borrowed that is.

 D. That is the student whose book I borrowed last week

**Exercise 2: Rewrite the following sentences, using a present participial phrase, past participial phrase, infinitive phrase.**

 1. Neil Armstrong was the first man who walked on the moon

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 2. I come from a city that is located in the southern part of the country.

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 3. The children who attend that school receive a good education.

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 4. They live in a house that was built in

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 5. We have an apartment which overlooks the park.

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 6. Yuri Gagarin became the first man who flew into space.

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 7. We stood on the bridge which connects the two halves of the building

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 8. The vegetables which are sold in this supermarket are grown without chemicals.

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 9. Lan is the second student who entered the classroom this morning.

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 10. The psychologists who study the nature of sleep have made important discoveries

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 11. He was the only man who reached the top.

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 12. He is always the first who comes and the last who goes

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 13. He was the first man who left the burning building.

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 14. The couple who live in the house next door are both college professors

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 15. The people who are waiting for the bus in the rain are getting wet.

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 16. The Queen Elizabeth is the largest ship which has been built on the island.

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 17. The fifth man who was interviewed was completely unsuitable.

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 18. This is the third who is late for the meeting today.

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19. Am I the next person who joins the interview?

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 20. The road which joins the two villages is very narrow.

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 21. A lot of people who were invited to the party could not come.

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 22. This is the third person who was offered the job.

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 23. Hoa was the second student who wins the first prize in the English-speaking contest.

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 24. On Women’s Day we gave our mother a big bunch of flowers. The flowers are cut from the garden.

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 25. Trains which leave from this station take an hour to get to London.

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 26. They’ve just delivered the goods that were ordered last week.

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 27. There are some children who are playing in the backyard of the house.

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 28. The number of students who have been counted is quite high.

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 29. The man who is standing there is a clown.

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 30. The candidates who are sitting for the exam are all from Thailand.

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 31. The city which was destroyed during the war has now been rebuilt.

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 32. My brother, who met you yesterday, works for a big company.

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 33. The candidates who are sitting for the exam are all from Thailand.

 ......................................................................................................................................................................

 34. The scientists who are researching the causes of cancer are making progress.

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 35. The teacher who takes the responsibility for the class is Ms. Lan.

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 36. She’s just bought a handbag which was made of crocodile skin.

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 37. I met a man who had been working in this factory for a long time.

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 38. The story which was told by my grandma was interesting.

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 39. Who was the first Vietnamese woman that set foot on the Antarctic?

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 40. Why am I always the last that finds out about these parties?

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